

万丈深的化学成分^{*}

钟海军, 罗士德^{*}, 王惠英, 陈纪军, 李雪琼^{**}

(中国科学院昆明植物研究所植物化学开放研究实验室, 云南 昆明 650204)

Chemical Constituents of *Crepis phoenix*

ZHONG Hai- Jun, LUO Shi- De^{*}, WANG Hui- Ying, CHEN Ji- Jun, LI Xue- Qiong

(Laboratory of Phytochemistry, Kunming Institute of Botany, The Chinese Academy of Sciences, Kunming 650204)

Key words: *Crepis phoenix* ; Triterpenoid

关键词: 万丈深; 三萜

中图分类号: Q 946 文献标识码: A 文章编号: 0253- 2700(1999)04- 0531- 04

万丈深 (*Crepis phoenix* Dunn) 为菊科还阳参属植物, 分布于云南等地。有祛风散寒、消炎解毒的作用, 用于治疗感冒, 上呼吸道感染, 支气管炎等。其化学成分尚未见报道。

对该植物地下部分的化学成分进行研究, 分离得到 8 个化合物。经分析鉴定为: 蒲公英赛醇 (taraxerol, 1), α - 香树素乙酸酯 (α - amyrin acetate, 2), β - 香树素乙酸酯 (β - amyrin acetate, 3), α - 香树素 (α - amyrin, 4), β - 香树素 (β - amyrin, 5), β - 谷甾醇 (β - sitosterol, 6), β - 表- 香树素乙酸酯 (β - epi- amyrin acetate, 7), β - 谷甾醇- 3- O- β - D- (3, 4- 丙酮缩合) 一吡喃葡萄糖甙 (β - sitosterol- 3- O- β - D- (3, 4- acetonide) - pyranoglucoside, 8)。

化合物 (7) 的 ^{13}C NMR 数据与化合物 3 (经鉴定为 β - 香树素乙酸酯) 几乎一致。但化合物 (7) 的 ^1H NMR 在 δ 5.32 处出现三重峰 (1H, $J= 3.6\text{Hz}$), 化合物 (3) 在 δ 4.49 处有 dd 峰 (1H, $J= 11.7, 4.2\text{Hz}$)。这显示此两化合物 C- 3 位氢原子的构型不同。化合物 (3) C- 3 位氢处于 a 键上, 与相邻的 C- 2 位上两个氢 aa、ae 键偶合 ($J= 11.7\text{ Hz}, 4.2\text{ Hz}$)。而化合物 (7) C- 3 位氢原子处于 e 键上, 与相邻的 C- 2 位上的两个氢 ee、ea 键偶合, 裂分为三重峰 ($J= 3.6\text{Hz}$)。所以, 化合物 (7) 为 β - 表- 香树素乙酸酯。

从化合物 (8) 的 FAB- MS 和 ^{13}C NMR 可知其分子式为 $\text{C}_{38}\text{H}_{64}\text{D}_6$ 。 ^{13}C NMR δ 101.55 (d) 74.7 (d), 73.6 (d), 73.2 (d), 67.3 (d), 62.1 (s) 可看出含有一个糖, δ 99.8 (s) 显示含有一个与两个氧相连的碳, 与 β - 谷甾醇的碳 ^{13}C NMR 数据对照, 发现除以上数据以及在 δ 29.0 (q, $- \text{CH}_3$) 多一峰 ($2 \times \text{CH}_3$) 外, 其余数据几乎一致, 因此, 推定是一个 β - 谷甾醇的糖甙, 糖部分与丙酮缩合, 这可能为一人工产物。为了证明糖的种类, 我们将它水解, 通过薄层层析和纸层析与标准品对照, 确证甙元为 β - 谷甾醇, 糖

* 通讯联系人

** 云南中医学院 94 级毕业实习生

收稿日期: 1999-04-26, 1999-05-24 接受发表

为 D- 葡萄糖, 其结构为 β - 谷甾醇- 3- O- β - D- (3, 4- 丙酮缩合) - 吡喃葡萄糖甙 (β - sitosterol- 3- O- β - D- (3, 4- acetonide) - pyranoglucoside)。

实验部分

熔点用 Kofler 显微测熔仪测定 (未校正)。IR 用 PE- 577 型分光光度计测定, KBr 压片。MS 用 Autospec- 3000 型质谱仪测定, EI- MS, 70eV。NMR 用 Brucker AM- 400 超导核磁仪测定, CDCl₃ 作溶剂, TMS 内标。柱层析硅胶和薄层层析硅胶板均为青岛海洋化工厂产品。植物原料采自云南玉溪。

经晒干粉碎的万丈深根 7.5kg, 用甲醇冷浸, 每次冷浸 3 d 共 3 次, 减压浓缩得浸膏 600.5g。用 10% 的甲醇水溶解后, 石油醚萃取 3 次, 浓缩得石油醚粗提物 109.1g。此粗提物经反复硅胶柱层析, 用石油醚- 乙酸乙酯、石油醚- 氯仿、石油醚- 丙酮、氯仿- 丙酮等溶剂系统洗脱, 得化合物 (1) ~ (8)。

蒲公英赛醇 (taraxerol, 1) C₃₀H₅₀O, 白色结晶, mp 258~ 260 °C; EIMS m/z (%): 426 (M⁺, 68), 411 (40), 302 (74), 218 (62), 204 (88), 135 (74), 121 (71), 57 (100); ¹H NMR (CDCl₃): δ 5.46 (1H, m), 3.34 (1H, s), 3.12 (1H, dd, J= 5.8, 5.0 Hz), 1.02 (3H, s), 0.93 (3H, s), 0.90 (3H, s), 0.88 (3H, s), 0.86 (3H, s), 0.80 (3H, s), 0.73 (3H, s); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃): δ 37.9 (t, C- 1), 26.8 (t, C- 2), 78.9 (d, C- 3), 39.0 (s, C- 4), 55.5 (d, C- 5), 18.7 (t, C- 6), 35.0 (t, C- 7), 38.6 (s, C- 8), 48.8 (d, C- 9), 37.6 (s, C- 10), 17.4 (t, C- 11), 35.5 (t, C- 12), 37.7 (s, C- 13), 158.1 (s, C- 14), 116.8 (d, C- 15), 36.9 (t, C- 16), 37.9 (s, C- 17), 49.1 (d, C- 18), 41.3 (t, C- 19), 29.3 (s, C- 20), 33.6 (t, C- 21), 33.0 (t, C- 22), 27.8 (q, C- 23), 15.3 (q, C- 24), 15.3 (q, C- 25), 29.8 (q, C- 26), 25.8 (q, C- 27), 29.8 (q, C- 28), 33.2 (q, C- 29), 21.2 (q, C- 30)。上述数据与蒲公英赛醇一致 (Sakuri et al., 1987)。

α- 香树素乙酸酯 (α- amyrin acetate, 2) C₃₂H₅₂O₂, 白色结晶, mp 224~ 226 °C; EIMS m/z (%): 468 (M⁺, 22), 289 (9), 218 (85), 71 (99), 57 (100); ¹H NMR (CDCl₃): δ 5.10 (t, J= 6.6 Hz), δ 4.51 (dd, J= 5.6, 3.6 Hz), 2.02 (3H, s), 1.13 (3H, s), 0.97 (3H, s), 0.89 (3H, d), 0.87 (3H, d), 0.86 (3H, s), 0.81 (3H, s), 0.77 (3H, s), 0.74 (3H, s); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃): 38.3 (t, C- 1), 23.6 (t, C- 2), 81.0 (d, C- 3), 37.8 (s, C- 4), 55.3 (d, C- 5), 18.3 (t, C- 6), 33.0 (t, C- 7), 39.9 (s, C- 8), 47.8 (d, C- 9), 36.9 (s, C- 10), 23.4 (t, C- 11), 124.4 (d, C- 12), 139.7 (s, C- 13), 42.1 (s, C- 14), 28.8 (t, C- 15), 26.7 (t, C- 16), 33.8 (s, C- 17), 59.2 (d, C- 18), 39.7 (d, C- 19), 39.7 (d, C- 20), 31.3 (t, C- 21), 41.6 (t, C- 22), 28.1 (q, C- 23), 16.9 (q, C- 24), 15.7 (q, C- 25), 16.8 (q, C- 26), 23.2 (q, C- 27), 28.1 (q, C- 28), 17.5 (q, C- 29), 21.4 (q, C- 30), 170.9 (-CO-)。光谱数据与 α- 香树素乙酸酯一致 (Seo et al., 1975)。

β- 香树素乙酸酯 (β- amyrin acetate, 3) C₃₂H₅₂O₂, 白色结晶, mp 235~ 237 °C; EIMS m/z (%): 468 (M⁺, 19), 289 (11), 218 (86), 71 (90), 57 (100); ¹H NMR (CDCl₃): δ 5.10 (t, J= 6.6 Hz), δ 4.51 (dd, J= 5.6, 3.6 Hz), 2.02 (3H, s), 1.13 (3H, s), 0.97 (3H, s), 0.89 (3H, d), 0.87 (3H, d), 0.86 (3H, s), 0.81 (3H, s), 0.77 (3H, s), 0.74 (3H, s); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃): 38.3 (t, C- 1), 23.6 (t, C- 2), 81.0 (d, C- 3), 37.8 (s, C- 4), 55.3 (d, C- 5), 18.3 (t, C- 6), 33.0 (t, C- 7), 39.9 (s, C- 8), 47.8 (d, C- 9), 36.9 (s, C- 10), 23.4 (t, C- 11), 124.4 (d, C- 12), 139.7 (s, C- 13), 42.1 (s, C- 14), 28.8 (t, C- 15), 26.7 (t, C- 16), 33.8 (s, C- 17), 59.2 (d, C- 18), 39.7 (d, C- 19), 39.7 (d, C- 20), 31.3 (t, C- 21), 41.6 (t, C- 22), 28.1 (q, C- 23), 16.9 (q, C- 24), 15.7 (q, C- 25), 16.8 (q, C- 26), 23.2 (q, C- 27), 28.1 (q, C- 28), 17.5 (q, C- 29), 21.4 (q, C- 30), 170.9 (-CO-)。光谱数据与 β- 香树素乙酸酯一致 (Seo et al., 1975)。

Cl_3): 85.16 (t, $J=6.5\text{Hz}$), 4.49 (dd, $J=11.7, 4.2\text{Hz}$), 2.08 (3H, s), 1.16 (3H, s), 0.97 (3H, s), 0.90 (3H, s), 0.88 (3H, s), 0.87 (3H, s), 0.81 (3H, s), 0.78 (3H, s), 0.77 (3H, s); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3): 38.3 (t, C-1), 23.6 (t, C-2), 80.9 (d, C-3), 37.8 (s, C-4), 55.3 (d, C-5), 18.3 (t, C-6), 32.7 (t, C-7), 39.7 (s, C-8), 47.8 (d, C-9), 36.9 (s, C-10), 23.4 (t, C-11), 121.7 (d, C-12), 145.2 (s, C-13), 41.6 (s, C-14), 28.7 (t, C-15), 26.7 (t, C-16), 32.6 (s, C-17), 47.6 (d, C-18), 46.9 (t, C-19), 31.3 (s, C-20), 34.8 (t, C-21), 37.2 (t, C-22), 28.0 (q, C-23), 16.9 (q, C-24), 15.7 (q, C-25), 16.7 (q, C-26), 26.2 (q, C-27), 27.0 (q, C-28), 33.3 (q, C-29), 23.6 (q, C-30), 172.3 (-CO-)。上述数据与 β -香树素乙酸酯一致 (Seo *et al.*, 1975)。

α -香树素 (α -**amyrin**, **4**) $\text{C}_{30}\text{H}_{50}\text{O}$, 白色结晶, mp 185~186°C; EIMS m/z (%): 426 (M^+ , 80), 411 (35), 247 (58), 218 (100); ^1H NMR (CDCl_3): δ 5.08 (1H, t, $J=6.6\text{Hz}$), 4.03 (1H, s), 3.15 (1H, dd, $J=5.1, 3.9\text{Hz}$), 1.14 (3H, s), 0.99 (3H, s), 0.97 (3H, s), 0.94 (3H, s), 0.88 (3H, d), 0.86 (3H, d), 0.80 (3H, s), 0.78 (3H, s); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3): 38.5 (t, C-1), 27.2 (t, C-2), 78.9 (d, C-3), 38.5 (s, C-4), 55.2 (d, C-5), 18.3 (t, C-6), 32.9 (t, C-7), 39.9 (s, C-8), 47.7 (d, C-9), 36.9 (s, C-10), 23.2 (t, C-11), 124.4 (d, C-12), 139.5 (s, C-13), 41.6 (s, C-14), 28.8 (t, C-15), 26.7 (t, C-16), 33.3 (s, C-17), 59.0 (d, C-18), 39.6 (d, C-19), 39.6 (d, C-20), 31.3 (t, C-21), 41.5 (t, C-22), 28.1 (q, C-23), 15.7 (q, C-24), 15.7 (q, C-25), 16.9 (q, C-26), 23.2 (q, C-27), 28.1 (q, C-28), 17.5 (q, C-29), 21.4 (q, C-30)。数据与 α -香树素一致 (Seo *et al.*, 1975)。

β -香树素 (β -**amyrin**, **5**), $\text{C}_{30}\text{H}_{50}\text{O}$, 白色结晶, mp 197~198°C; EI-MS m/z (%): 426 (M^+ , 86), 411 (34), 247 (61) 218 (100); ^1H NMR (CDCl_3): δ 5.09 (1H, t, $J=6.8\text{Hz}$), 4.05 (1H, s), 3.20 (1H, dd, $J=5.6, 3.4\text{Hz}$), 1.15 (3H, s), 0.99 (3H, s), 0.96 (3H, s), 0.93 (3H, s), 0.88 (3H, s), 0.86 (3H, s), 0.81 (3H, s), 0.79 (3H, s); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3): 38.3 (t, C-1), 27.0 (t, C-2), 78.9 (d, C-3), 38.5 (s, C-4), 55.2 (d, C-5), 18.3 (t, C-6), 32.6 (t, C-7), 39.7 (s, C-8), 47.7 (d, C-9), 36.9 (s, C-10), 23.4 (t, C-11), 121.7 (d, C-12), 145.1 (s, C-13), 41.6 (s, C-14), 28.3 (t, C-15), 26.2 (t, C-16), 32.7 (s, C-17), 47.2 (d, C-18), 46.9 (t, C-19), 31.2 (s, C-20), 34.8 (t, C-21), 37.2 (t, C-22), 28.1 (q, C-23), 15.5 (q, C-24), 15.5 (q, C-25), 16.9 (q, C-26), 26.0 (q, C-27), 27.4 (q, C-28), 33.2 (q, C-29), 23.6 (q, C-30)。以上数据与 β -香树素一致 (Seo *et al.* 1975)。

β -谷甾醇 (β -**sitosterol**, **6**), $\text{C}_{29}\text{H}_{50}\text{O}$, 白色结晶, EIMS (m/z) 数据及TLC 对照与标准品一致。

β -表-香树素乙酸酯 (β -**epi-amyrin acetate**, **7**), $\text{C}_{32}\text{H}_{52}\text{O}_2$, 白色结晶, mp 228~230°C; EIMS m/z (%): 468 (9), 426 (20), 289 (12), 218 (88), 71 (92), 57

(100); ^1H NMR (CDCl_3): δ 5.32 (1H, t, $J=3.6$ Hz), 5.14 (1H, t, $J=6.2$ Hz), 2.10 (3H, s), 1.15 (3H, s), 0.97 (3H, s), 0.91 (3H, s), 0.88 (3H, s), 0.86 (3H, s), 0.81 (3H, s), 0.77 (3H, s), 0.75 (3H, s), ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3): 37.8 (t, C-1), 22.7 (t, C-2), 80.6 (d, C-3), 37.5 (s, C-4), 55.4 (d, C-5), 18.4 (t, C-6), 32.5 (t, C-7), 39.5 (s, C-8), 47.7 (d, C-9), 36.9 (s, C-10), 23.6 (t, C-11), 121.8 (d, C-12), 145.2 (s, C-13), 41.6 (s, C-14), 28.4 (t, C-15), 26.8 (t, C-16), 32.5 (s, C-17), 47.4 (d, C-18), 46.9 (t, C-19), 29.8 (s, C-20), 34.8 (t, C-21), 37.2 (t, C-22), 28.4 (q, C-23), 14.1 (q, C-24), 15.7 (q, C-25), 16.8 (q, C-26), 26.0 (q, C-27), 27.1 (q, C-28), 33.4 (q, C-29), 23.7 (q, C-30), 173.4 (-CO-).

β -谷甾醇-3-O- β -D-(3,4-丙酮缩合)-吡喃葡萄糖甙 (β -sitosterol-3-O- β -D-(3,4-acetonide)-pyranoglucoside, 8) 白色结晶, mp 188~190 °C; FAB-MS m/z (%) 615 (M-1, 11), 575 (9), 557 (14), 539 (21), 413 (70), 395 (22), 380 (18), 328 (28), 254 (100); ^1H NMR (CDCl_3): δ 5.37 (1H, dd, $J=2$ Hz), 4.45 (1H, d, $J=7.7$ Hz), 3.90 (1H, dd, $J=5.4, 5.2$ Hz), 3.79 (1H, t, $J=10.6$ Hz), 3.67 (1H, t, $J=9.0$ Hz), 3.62 (1H, t, $J=9.3$ Hz), 3.43 (1H, t, $J=8.0$ Hz), 3.28 (1H, m), 1.53 (3H, s), 1.47 (3H, s); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3): 37.3 (t, C-1), 28.8 (t, C-2), 79.3 (d, C-3), 39.8 (t, C-4), 140.2 (s, C-5), 122.2 (d, C-6), 31.9 (t, C-7), 31.9 (d, C-8), 50.2 (d, C-9), 37.3 (s, C-10), 21.2 (t, C-11), 40.0 (t, C-12), 42.4 (s, C-13), 56.1 (d, C-14), 26.3 (t, C-15), 28.8 (t, C-16), 56.8 (d, C-17), 12.0 (d, C-18), 12.2 (t, C-19), 36.1 (t, C-20), 19.1 (q, C-21), 29.7 (q, C-22), 34.0 (q, C-23), 45.9 (s, C-24), 28.8 (d, C-25), 19.3 (q, C-26), 19.8 (q, C-27), 23.1 (t, C-28), 21.1 (q, C-29), 101.6 (d, C-1'), 99.76 (s), 73.6 (d, C-2'), 73.2 (d, C-3'), 67.3 (d, C-4), 74.7 (d, C-5'), 62.1 (t, C-6'), 29.0 (q, 2×CH₃)

参 考 文 献

- Sakuri N, Yaguchi Y, Inoue T, 1987. Triterpenoids from *Myrica rubra* [J]. *Phytochemistry*, **26** (1): 217~219
 Seo S, Tomita Y, Tori K, 1975. Carbon- ^{13}NMR Spectra of urs-12-enes and application to structural assignment of components of *Isodon japonicus* Hara tissue cultures [J]. *Tetrahedron Letters*, 7~10