

越南植物一新种^{*}

朱 华

(中国科学院西双版纳热带植物园昆明分部, 昆明 650223)

A NEW PLANT SPECIES FROM VIETNAM

ZHU Hua

(Kunming Division of Xishuangbanna Tropical Botanical Garden, The Chinese Academy of Sciences, Kunming, Yunnan 650223)

关键词 单室茱萸属; 小花单室茱萸; 越南

Key word *Mastixia*; *Mastixia parviflora*; Vietnam

小花单室茱萸 新种 图 3

***Mastixia parviflora* H. Zhu, sp. nov.**

Species similis *M. tetrandrae* (Thwaites) Clarke, sed foliis coriaceis, nervis lateralibus utrinsecus 8, subtus elevatis et conspicuis, ramis inflorescentiae non in dichasium, alabastro sub maturitate circ. 1 mm. diam. bracteis linearis-lanceolatis 5 mm. longis differt.

A *M. pentandra* Bl. ssp. *cambodiana* (Pierre) Matthew venulis folii subtus evidenter tibus, alabastro sub maturitate minore, floribus 4- meris differt.

A *M. pentandra* Bl. ssp. *chinensis* (Merr.) Matthew differt ramulis inflorescentiae gracilioribus, alabastro sub maturitate minore, floribus 4- meris, lobis calycis longitudine et latitudine aequilongis.

Arbor 6 m. alta; rami teretes glabri, conspicue cicatricosi. Folia coriacea, alterna, vulgo ad apicem ramuli conferta vel subopposita, ovato-lanceolata usque ovato-elliptica, 8~13.5 cm. longa, 3~5.5 cm. lata, glabra, apice acutata basi cuneata, margine integra, in sicco revoluta, nervis lateralibus utrinsecus 6~8, non nervis intersecundariis, costa et nervis supra depresso-subtus elevatis, subtus conspicuis; petioli 1~2 cm. longi, glabri. Inflorescentiae cymoso-paniculatae terminales circ. 8 cm. longae; rami inflorescentiae graciles, subglabri; pedunculi cymulae adpresse pubescentes; bracteae infimae lineares 5 mm. longae, superiores triangulares circ. 1 mm. longae. Flores estipitati vel brevissime stipitati; alabastra sub maturitate circ. 1 mm. diam., depresso pubescentia; flores 4- meri; lobis calycis 4, triangulares, longitudine

* 中国科学院 KZ-951-A1-104 项目、云南省基金(98C096M)资助课题

收稿日期: 1999-7-29

latitudini subaequilonga, subglabri; petala 4, extus depresso pubescentia; stamina 4. Fructus ignotus. Floret Februario.

Vietnam: Vinh Hiep, Tantao, alt. 1000~1100m., 1965. 2. 7., Exped. China-Vietnam 1917 (Type in KUN)

小乔木，高约6m。枝圆形，无毛，有明显疤痕。叶革质，互生，通常在小枝顶部密集或近对生，卵状披针形至卵状椭圆形，长8~13.5cm，宽3~5.5cm，顶端短尖，基部楔形，两面无毛，边缘全缘，干时反卷；侧脉每边6~8条，无间侧脉，中脉和侧脉在上面微凹，在背面隆起，小脉在背面明显；叶柄长1~2cm，无毛。聚伞圆锥花序顶生，约8cm长；花序分枝纤细，近无毛；聚伞花序的梗被贴伏柔毛；苞片最下部的线形，长5mm，上部的三角形，长约1mm。花无梗或有极短梗；花蕾近成熟时直径约1mm，被贴伏柔毛；花4基数，花萼裂片4，三角形，长与宽近相等，近无毛；花瓣4，外面被贴伏柔毛；雄蕊4。果未见。花期二月。

本种相似 *M. tetrandra* (Thwaites) Clarke, 但叶革质，侧脉每边8条，在下面隆起而明显，花序不生在二歧分枝上，花序多花，苞片线形，长约5毫米，近成熟时的花蕾直径约1毫米而相区别。

与 *M. pentandra* Bl. ssp. *cambodiana* (Pierre) Mathew 不同在于本种叶的小脉在下面明显，花4数，近成熟时的花蕾较小。

与 *M. pentandra* Bl. ssp. *chinensis* (Merr.) 的区别是本种花序分枝纤细，近成熟时的花蕾较小，花4数，花萼裂片长与宽相等。



图1 小花单室茱萸 (*Mastixia parviflora* H. Zhu)

1. 植株(Plant); 2. 花(Flower); 3. 花瓣(Petal); 4. 小苞片(Bracteole); 5. 叶背局部(Enlarged back of leaves)